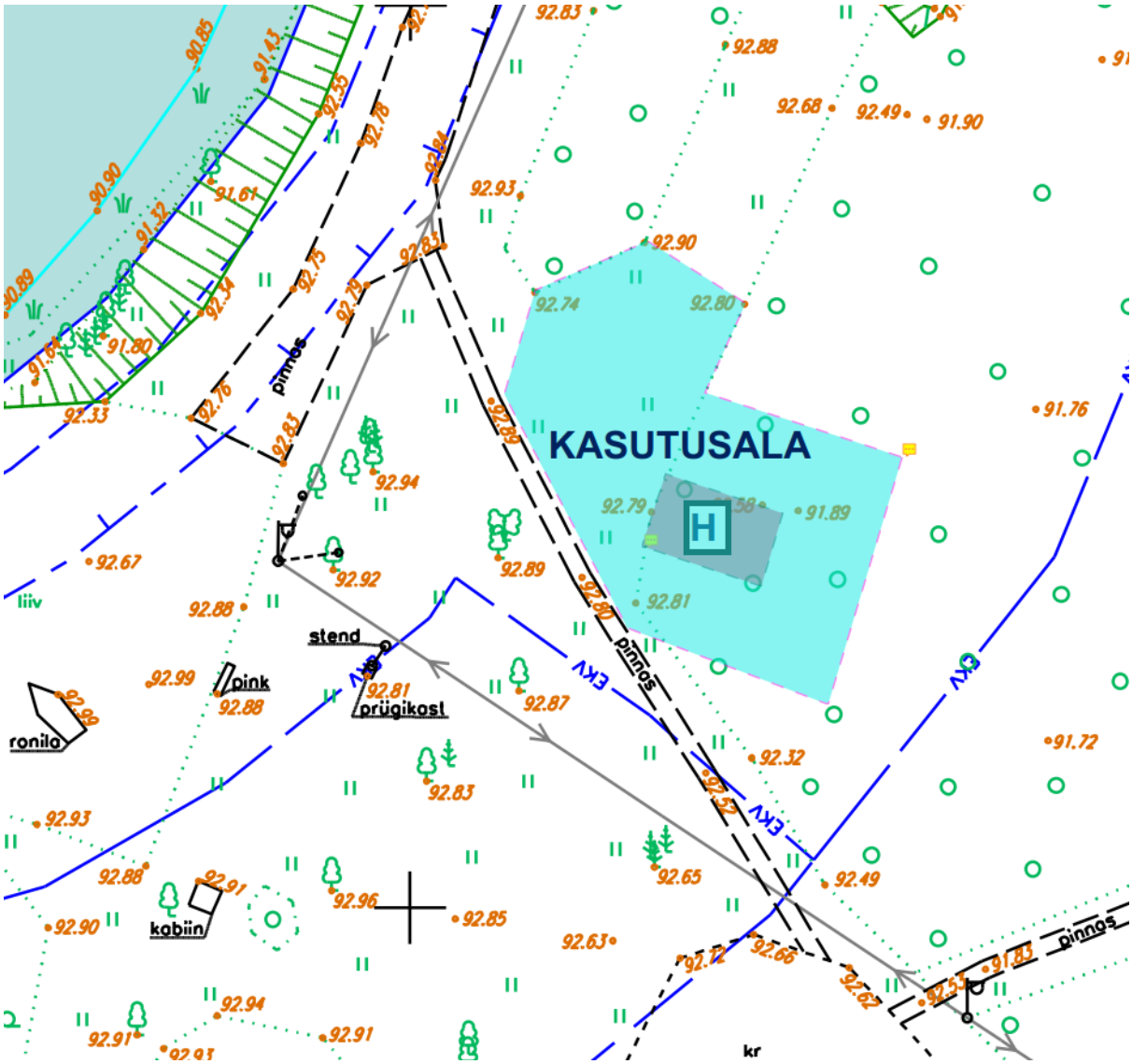Asukohaskeem